

HiperTFS2_Two-switch_Forward_01 2919; Rev.2.2; Copyright Power Integrations 2019	INPUT	INFO	OUTPUT	UNIT	Two-switch Forward Transformer Design Spreadsheet
Hiper-TFS MAIN OUTPUT (TWO-SWITCH FORWARD STAGE)					
OUTPUT VOLTAGE AND CURRENT					Design Title
VMAIN	14.00		14.00	V	Main output voltage
IMAIN	8.00		8.00	A	Main output current
VOUT2	0.00		0.00	V	Output2 voltage - enter zero or leave blank if none
IOUT2	0.00		0.00	A	Output2 current - enter zero or leave blank if none
Post Regulated Output					
Post Regulator	NONE		NONE		Select post regulator from Mag-Amp, Buck, or NONE
V_SOURCE	NONE		NONE	V	Select source of input voltage for post regulator. Enter None if Post regulator not used.
VOUT3			0.00	V	Enter post regulator output voltage. Enter zero or leave blank if none
IOUT3			0.00	A	Enter post regulator output current. Enter zero or leave blank if none
n_PR			1.00		Enter post regulator efficiency (Buck only)
Coupled Inductor (Low Power) derived output					
VOUT4	0.00		0.00	V	Output choke derived (low power) output voltage (typically -12 V)
IOUT4	0.00		0.00	A	Output choke derived (low power) output current
System Power					
POUT(Main)			112.0	W	Total output power (Main converter)
POUT_PEAK(Main)	112.0		112.0	W	Peak Output power (Main converter). If there is no peak power requirement enter value equal to continuous power
POUT(Standby)			1.2	W	Continuous output power from Standby power supply
POUT_PEAK(Standby)			1.2	W	Peak output power from Standby section below
POUT(System Total)			113.2	W	Total system continuous output power
POUT_PEAK(System Total)			113.2	W	Total system peak output power
INPUT VOLTAGE AND UV/OV					
CIN_MIN			122	uF	Minimum Input Capacitance to meet holdup time. To increase CMIN, increase T_HOLDUP
T_HOLDUP			20.0	ms	Holdup time
CIN_ACTUAL	330		330	uF	Select Actual Bulk Capacitor
CIN_ESR	0.20		0.20	Ω	Bulk capacitor ESR
IRMS_CIN			0.66	A	RMS current through bulk capacitor
PLOSS_CIN			0.09	W	Bulk capacitor ESR losses
VMIN	230		230	V	Minimum input voltage to guarantee output regulation at full load
VNOM	310		310	V	Nominal input voltage
VMAX	350		350	V	Maximum DC input voltage
RR			3.10	MΩ	R pin resistor

<i>RL</i>	3.10	3.10	MΩ	Line Sense resistor value (L-pin) - goal seek (VUV OFF) for std 1% resistor series
<i>UV and OV thresholds</i>				
VUV OFF (min)		143	V	Minimum undervoltage On→Off threshold
VUV OFF (max)		177	V	Maximum undervoltage On→Off threshold
VUV ON (min)		233	V	Minimum undervoltage Off→On threshold
VUV ON (max)		258	V	Maximum undervoltage Off→On threshold
VOV OFF (min)		367	V	Minimum overvoltage On→Off threshold
VOV ON (max)		506	V	Maximum overvoltage Off→On threshold
<i>Clamp Section</i>				
Clamp Selection	CLAMP TO GND			Select either "CLAMP TO RAIL" (default) or "CLAMP TO GND"
VCLAMP	530	530	V	Asymmetric Clamp Zener Voltage
VDSOP		530	V	Estimated Maximum Hiper-TFS Drain voltage (at VOVOFF_MAX)
<i>DUTY CYCLE VALUES (REGULATION)</i>				
DVMIN		0.59		Duty cycle at minimum DC input voltage
DVNOM_GOAL	0.44	0.44		Target duty cycle at nominal input voltage (VNOM)
DVNOM		0.44		Duty cycle at nominal DC input voltage
DVMAX		0.39		Duty cycle at maximum DC input voltage
DOVOFF_MIN		0.37		Duty cycle at over-voltage DC input voltage (DOVOFF_MIN)
<i>Maximum Duty Cycle values</i>				
DMAX_UVOFF_MIN		0.78		Max duty cycle clamp at VUVOFF_MIN
DMAX_VMIN		0.70		Max duty clamp cycle at VMIN
DMAX_VNOM		0.55		Max duty clamp cycle at VNOM
DMAX_VMAX		0.48		Max duty clamp cycle at VMAX
DMAX_OVOFFMIN		0.46		Max duty clamp cycle at VOVOFF_MAX
<i>DEVICE VARIABLES</i>				
Device	TFS7704	TFS7704		Selected HiperTFS device
Select Frequency mode	132	132	kHz	Select Frequency mode.
ILIMIT_MIN		3.35	A	Device current limit (Minimum)
ILIMIT_TYP		3.6	A	Device current limit (Typical)
ILIMIT_MAX		3.85	A	Device current limit (Maximum)
fSMIN		124,000	Hz	Device switching frequency (Minimum)
fS		132,000	Hz	Device switching frequency (Typical)
fSMAX		140,000	Hz	Device switching frequency (Maximum)
KI	1.0	1.0		Select Current limit factor (KI=1.0 for default ILIMIT, or select KI=0.9 or KI=0.7)
R(FB)		232	kΩ	Feedback (FB) pin resistor
ILIMIT SELECT		3.35	A	Selected current limit
RDS(ON)		4.20	Ω	Sum of Rds(on) of high and low-side MOSFETs at 100°C
VDS	3.00	3.00	V	HiperTFS full-load average on-state Drain to Source Voltage (sum for both MOSFETs)
<i>Main MOSFET losses</i>				

<i>V_Coss upper FET</i>	200	200	V	<i>Voltage across upper MOSFET at turn on, enter actual value to calculate switching losses</i>
<i>MOSFET SWITCHING LOSS</i>		0.8	W	<i>Sum of switching losses in both MOSFETs</i>
<i>MOSFET CONDUCTION LOSS</i>		2.5	W	<i>Sum of conduction losses in both MOSFETs</i>
<i>TOTAL_MOSFET LOSS</i>		3.3	W	<i>Total loss in MOSFET (upper + lower)</i>
<i>Detailed MOSFET Loss Information</i>				
<i>PCOND_LOWER</i>		1.7	W	<i>Conduction losses in lower MOSFET</i>
<i>PCOND_UPPER</i>		0.8	W	<i>Conduction losses in upper MOSFET</i>
<i>LOWERCFT_SW LOSS</i>		0.5	W	<i>Switching loss in upper MOSFET</i>
<i>UPPERFET_SW LOSS</i>		0.3	W	<i>Switching loss in lower MOSFET</i>
<i>MAIN TRANSFORMER</i>				
<i>Transformer core selection</i>				
<i>Core Type</i>	<i>ETD34</i>	<i>ETD34</i>		<i>Selected core type</i>
<i>AE</i>	0.97	0.97	<i>cm^2</i>	<i>Core effective cross sectional area</i>
<i>LE</i>	7.86	7.86	<i>cm</i>	<i>Core Effective Path Length</i>
<i>AL</i>	3300	3300	<i>nH/T^2</i>	<i>Ungapped Core Effective Inductance</i>
<i>BW</i>	20.90	20.90	<i>mm</i>	<i>Bobbin Physical Winding Width</i>
<i>B_HT</i>	5.38	5.38	<i>mm</i>	<i>Height of bobbin (to calculate fit)</i>
<i>B_WA</i>		1.12	<i>cm^2</i>	<i>Bobbin Winding area</i>
<i>M</i>	4.50	4.50	<i>mm</i>	<i>Bobbin safety margin tape width (2 * M = Total Margin)</i>
<i>Primary Inductance</i>				
<i>LMAG_MAX</i>		10.82	<i>mH</i>	<i>Max LMAG to hit min zero-load resonant frequency, calculated from C_PRI. Do not exceed.</i>
<i>LMAG</i>	3.50	3.50	<i>mH</i>	<i>Actual magnetizing inductance (measured) of transformer</i>
<i>GAP</i>		0.1	<i>mm</i>	<i>gap calculated from LMAG</i>
<i>FRES_SYS</i>	211	211	<i>kHz</i>	<i>Total XFMR + system resonant frequency; enter value along with actual LMAG</i>
<i>C_SYS</i>		163	<i>pF</i>	<i>Estimated total XFMR + Sys parasitic cap reflected to primary, calc'd from LMAG and FRES</i>
<i>Diode Vf Selection</i>				
<i>VDMAIN</i>	0.24	0.24	V	<i>Main output diodes forward voltage drop - affects VOUT2_ACTUAL (if present)</i>
<i>VDOUT2</i>	0.00	0.00	V	<i>Output 2 diodes forward voltage drop - affects VOUT2_ACTUAL</i>
<i>VDOUT3</i>	0.00	0.00	V	<i>Output 3 diodes forward voltage drop</i>
<i>VDB</i>	0.70	0.70	V	<i>Bias diode forward voltage drop</i>
<i>Turns</i>				
<i>NMAIN</i>	7	7	<i>turns</i>	<i>Main rounded turns</i>
<i>NS2</i>		N/A	<i>turns</i>	<i>2nd output number of turns</i>
<i>VOUT2 ACTUAL</i>		0.0	V	<i>Approximate Output2 voltage with NS2 = 0 turns (AC stacked secondary). VDMAIN and VDOUT2 affect this.</i>
<i>NP</i>		62	<i>turns</i>	<i>Primary rounded turns. NMAIN and DVNOM_GOAL affect this.</i>
<i>H1 SIDE BIAS WINDING (optional)</i>	No	No		<i>Can be used to eliminate pulse skipping at light load 132 kHz when zero transformer gap; better efficiency than adding gap</i>

VBIAS	0.0			V	DC bias voltage from main transformer optional aux winding
NBIAS	0			turns	VBias rounded turns
VBIAS_ACTUAL				V	Vbias not used
Flux calculations					
BM_MAX		1049	Gauss		Peak positive flux density at nominal switching frequency
BM PK-PK		1589	Gauss		Peak-peak flux density at nominal conditions. Used to calculate core losses
BP_MAX		1408	Gauss		Max transient positive flux density at Vmax (limited by DVMAX clamp)
BP PK-PK		2133	Gauss		Max transient peak-peak flux density at Vmax (limited by DVMAX clamp)
TRANSFORMER LOSSES AND FIT ESTIMATE					
Core loss					
Core material	PC44	PC44			Core material
core_loss_multiplier	23.97	23.97			Core Loss multiplier
f_coeff	1.56	1.56			Core Loss Frequency co-efficient
BAC_coeff	2.90	2.90			Core Loss AC flux density co-efficient
specific core loss	161	31	mW/cc		Core loss per unit volume
core volume	7.63	7.63	cm^3		Volume of core
core loss		0.24	W		Core loss
Primary Winding Fit and losses					
L	3	3	layers		Transformer primary layers (split primary recommended)
OD_PRI	0.70	0.70	mm		Primary winding diameter
FILAR_PRI	1	1	strands		Number of parallel strands of wire (primary)
MLT_PRI	6.00	6.00	cm		Mean length per turn
DCR_PRI		214	mΩ		DC resistance of primary winding
PCOND_PRI		0.13	W		Conduction loss in primary winding
FILL_PRI		21	%		Fill factor (primary only)
Secondary Winding 1 (lower winding when AC stacked)					
VOUT		14.0	V		Specified voltage for this winding
NS1		7.0	turns		Number of turns
IRMS_SEC1		5.7	A		RMS current through winding
Foil/Wire	WIRE	WIRE	foil/wire		Select FOIL or WIRE for winding
OD/Thickness	0.85	0.85	mm		Wire diameter or Foil thickness
FILAR_SEC1		2	strands		Number of parallel strands (wire selection only)
SEC1_WIDTH		Warning	N/A	mm	Foil Width (Applicable if FOIL winding used)
SEC1_MLT	5.40	5.40	cm		Mean length per turn
DCR_SEC1		7.36	mΩ		DC resistance of secondary winding
PCOND_SEC1		0.24	W		Conduction loss in secondary winding
FILL_SEC1		7	%		Fill factor (secondary 1 only)
Secondary Winding 2 (upper winding when AC stacked)					
VOUT		0.0	V		Specified voltage for this winding
NS2		0.0	turns		Number of turns

IRMS_SEC2		0.0	A	RMS current through winding
Foil/Wire	FOIL	FOIL	foil/wire	Select FOIL or WIRE for winding
OD/Thickness		0.13	mm	Wire diameter or Foil thickness
FILAR_SEC2		N/A	strands	Number of parallel strands (wire selection only)
SEC2_WIDTH		18.00	mm	Foil Width (Applicable if FOIL winding used)
SEC2_MLT		6.00	cm	Mean length per turn
DCR_SEC2		0.00	mΩ	DC resistance of secondary winding
PCOND_SEC2		0.00	W	Conduction loss in secondary winding
FILL_SEC2		0	%	Fill factor (secondary 1 only)
<i>Fill Factor and losses of main transformer</i>				
FILL_TOTAL		28	%	Total transformer fill factor
TOTAL CU LOSS		0.37	W	Total copper losses in transformer
TOTAL CORE LOSS		0.24	W	Total core losses in transformer
TOTAL TRF LOSS		0.61	W	Total losses in transformer
 <i>CURRENT WAVESHAPE PARAMETERS</i>				
IP		1.26	A	Peak primary current at Full Load, VNOM
IP_PEAK		1.26	A	Peak primary current at Peak Load and VNOM
IPRMS(NOM)		0.77	A	Primary RMS current at Full Load, VNOM
IMAG		0.29	A	Peak magnetizing current at VMIN
 <i>OUTPUT INDUCTOR</i>				
KDI_ACTUAL		0.15		Current ripple factor of combined Main and Output2 outputs
Turns				
POWDER TURNS MULTIPLIER	5.00	5.00		Powder only. Multiplier factor between main number of turns in transformer and inductor (default value = 3 for 66kHz or 4 for 132kHz).
NMAIN_INDUCTOR		35.0	turns	Main output inductor number of turns - affected by powder turns multiplier or ferrite Target BM
NOUT2_INDUCTOR			turns	Output 2 inductor number of turns
NOUT4_INDUCTOR		N/A	turns	Output 4 number of turns (low power)
<i>Inductance and flux</i>				
LMAIN_ACTUAL		55.7	uH	Estimated inductance of main output at full load
LOUT_2		0.0	uH	Estimated inductance of auxiliary output at full load
BM_IND		4356	gauss	DC component of flux density
BAC_IND		313	gauss	AC component of flux density
 <i>Core Selection</i>				
Core Type	Kool Mu 75u	Kool Mu 75u		Select core type
Core	77314(O.D)=23.6	77314(O.D)=23.6		Output choke core size - verify on bench
AE	31.70	31.70	mm^2	Core Effective Cross Sectional Area
LE	56.70	56.70	mm	Core Effective Path Length
AL	65	65	nH/T^2	Ungapped Core Effective Inductance
BW	41.90	41.90	mm	Bobbin Physical Winding Width

VE	1800		1800	mm^3	Volume of core
Powder cores (Sendust and Powdered Iron) Cores					
MUR	90		90		Relative permeability of material at 0 bias
H	9.00		9.00	AT/cm	Magnetic field strength
MUR_RATIO	0.70		0.70		Ratio of permeability at full load divided by initial permeability
LMAIN_0bias			79.6	uH	Estimated inductance of main output with 0 DC bias
Ferrite Cores					
LG			N/A	mm	Gap length of inductor cores
Target BM			N/A	Gauss	Target maximum flux density
Choke wires					
Total number of layers			1.03	layers	Total number of layers for chosen toroid
IRMS_MAIN			8.01	A	RMS current through main inductor windings
IRMS_AUX			0.00	A	RMS current through aux winding
AWG_MAIN	17		17	AWG	Main inductor winding wire gauge
OD_MAIN			1.22	mm	Main winding wire gauge outer diameter
FILAR_MAIN	1		1	strands	Number of parallel strands for main output
RDC_MAIN			17.33	mΩ	Resistance of wire for main inductor winding
AC Resistance Ratio (Main)			4.25		Ratio of total resistance (AC + DC) to the DC resistance (using Dowell curves)
CMA_MAIN			256	CMA	Cir mils per amp for main inductor winding
J_MAIN			6.80	A/mm^2	Current density in main inductor winding
AWG_AUX			0	AWG	Aux winding wire gauge
OD_AUX			N/A	mm	Auxiliary winding wire gauge outer diameter
FILAR_AUX			2	strands	Number of parallel strands for aux output
RDC_AUX			0.00	mΩ	Resistance of wire for aux inductor winding
AC Resistance Ratio (Aux)			0.00		Ratio of total resistance (AC + DC) to the DC resistance (using Dowell curves)
CMA_AUX		Info	0	CMA	!!! Info. Low CMA may cause overheating. Verify acceptable temperature rise
J_AUX			0.00	A/mm^2	Current density in auxiliary winding
Choke Losses					
PCOPPER_MAIN			1.11	W	Copper loss in main inductor winding
PCOPPER_AUX			0.00	W	Copper loss in aux inductor windings
PCORE			0.22	W	Total core loss
PTOTAL_IND			1.33	W	Total losses in output choke
SECONDARY OUTPUT DIODE PARAMETERS					
Main Output					
ISFWDRMS			5.68	A	Full load forward diode RMS current at nominal input voltage
ISCATCHRMS			6.45	A	Freewheeling diode RMS current at nominal input voltage
IDAVMAINF			4.73	A	Worst case average current of forward rectifier at VMIN (single device rating)
IDAVMAINC			4.91	A	Worst case average current of freewheeling diode at VMAX(single device rating)

<i>IRMSMAIN</i>		0.34	A	Maximum RMS current, Main output capacitor
<i>PD_LOSS_MAIN</i>		1.92	W	Conduction loss of forward diode
<i>Second Output</i>				
<i>ISFWD2RMS</i>		0.00	A	Full load forward diode RMS current at nominal input voltage
<i>ISCATCH2RMS</i>		0.00	A	Freewheeling diode RMS current at nominal input voltage
<i>IDAVOUT2F</i>		0.00	A	Worst case average current of forward rectifier at VMIN (single device rating)
<i>IDAVOUT2C</i>		0.00	A	Worst case average current of freewheeling diode at VMAX(single device rating)
<i>IRMSOUT2</i>		0.00	A	Maximum RMS current, Main output capacitor
<i>PD_LOSS_OUT2</i>		0.00	W	Conduction loss of forward diode
<i>Diode Derating</i>				
<i>VPIVMAINF</i>	1.00	59.84	V	Main Forward Diode peak-inverse voltage (at VDSOP), including derating
<i>VPIVMAINC</i>	1.00	39.52	V	Main Catch Diode peak-inverse voltage (at VOVOFF_MAX), including derating
<i>VPIVOUT2F</i>	1.00	0.00	V	Output2 Forward Diode peak-inverse voltage (at VDSOP), including derating
<i>VPIVOUT2C</i>	1.00	0.00	V	Output2 Catch Diode peak-inverse voltage (at VOVOFF_MAX), including derating
<i>VPIVB</i>	1.00	N/A	V	Bias output rectifier peak-inverse voltage (at VDSOP), including derating
<i>Hiper-TFS STANDBY SECTION (FLYBACK STAGE)</i>				
<i>ENTER APPLICATION VARIABLES</i>				
<i>VACMIN</i>	100	100	V	Minimum AC Input Voltage
<i>VACMAX</i>	260	260	V	Maximum AC Input Voltage
<i>fL</i>	50	50	Hz	AC Mains Frequency
<i>VO_SB</i>	18.0	18.0	V	Output Voltage (at continuous power)
<i>IO_SB</i>	0.05	0.05	A	Power Supply Output Current (corresponding to peak power)
<i>IO_SB_PK</i>	0.05	0.05	A	Peak output current
<i>POUT_SB</i>		0.90	W	Continuous Output Power
<i>POUT_SB_TOTAL</i>		1.155	W	Total Standby power (Includes Bias winding power)
<i>POUT_SB_PK</i>		1.155	W	Peak Standby Output Power
<i>n</i>	0.80	0.80		Efficiency Estimate at output terminals. Under 0.7 if no better data available
<i>Z</i>	0.50	0.50		Z Factor. Ratio of secondary side losses to the total losses in the power supply. Use 0.5 if no better data available
<i>tC</i>	3.00	3.00	ms	Bridge Rectifier Conduction Time Estimate
<i>ENTER Hiper-TFS STANDBY VARIABLES</i>				
<i>Select Current Limit</i>	LOW	Low current Limit		Enter "LOW" for low current limit, "RED" for reduced current limit (sealed adapters), "STD" for standard current limit or "INC" for increased current limit (peak or higher power applications)
<i>ILIM_MIN</i>		0.47	A	Minimum Current Limit

<i>ILIM_TYP</i>		0.5	A	<i>Typical Current Limit</i>
<i>ILIM_MAX</i>		0.54	A	<i>Maximum Current Limit</i>
<i>R(EN)</i>		NONE	kΩ	<i>Enable pin resistor</i>
<i>fSmin</i>		124,000	Hz	<i>Minimum Device Switching Frequency</i>
<i>I^2fmin</i>		29.7	A^2kHz	<i>I^2f (product of current limit squared and frequency is trimmed for tighter tolerance)</i>
<i>VOR</i>	135	135	V	<i>Reflected Output Voltage (VOR &lt; 135 V Recommended)</i>
<i>VDS</i>	10.0	10.0	V	<i>Hiper-TFS Standby On State Drain to Source Voltage</i>
<i>VD_SB</i>	1.00	1.00	V	<i>Output Winding Diode Forward Voltage Drop</i>
<i>KP</i>		20.56		<i>Ripple to Peak Current Ratio (KP &lt; 6)</i>
<i>KP_TRANSIENT</i>		18.04		<i>Transient Ripple to Peak Current Ratio. Ensure KP_TRANSIENT &gt; 0.25</i>
<b>ENTER BIAS WINDING VARIABLES</b>				
<i>VB</i>	17.0	17.0	V	<i>Bias Winding Voltage</i>
<i>IB</i>	15.0	15.0	mA	<i>Bias winding Load current</i>
<i>PB</i>		0.26	W	<i>Bias winding power</i>
<i>VDB</i>	1.00	1.00	V	<i>Bias Winding Diode Forward Voltage Drop</i>
<i>NB</i>		3.8	turns	<i>Bias Winding Number of Turns</i>
<i>VZOV</i>		23	V	<i>Over Voltage Protection zener diode voltage.</i>
<b>UVLO VARIABLES</b>				
<i>RLS</i>		3.10	MΩ	<i>Line sense resistor (from Main converter section)</i>
<i>V_UV_ACTUAL</i>		80	V	<i>Typical DC start-up voltage</i>
<b>ENTER TRANSFORMER CORE/CONSTRUCTION VARIABLES</b>				
<i>Core Type</i>	EE16	EE16		<i>Enter Transformer Core</i>
<i>AE</i>	0.20	0.20	cm^2	<i>Core Effective Cross Sectional Area</i>
<i>LE</i>	3.76	3.76	cm	<i>Core Effective Path Length</i>
<i>AL</i>	1000	1000	nH/T^2	<i>Ungapped Core Effective Inductance</i>
<i>BW</i>	8.00	8.00	mm	<i>Bobbin Physical Winding Width</i>
<i>M</i>		0.00	mm	<i>Safety Margin Width (Half the Primary to Secondary Creepage Distance)</i>
<i>L</i>	1	1		<i>Number of Primary Layers</i>
<i>NS_SB</i>	4	4		<i>Number of Secondary Turns</i>
<b>DC INPUT VOLTAGE PARAMETERS</b>				
<i>VMIN_SB</i>	114	114	V	<i>Minimum DC Input Voltage</i>
<i>VMAX_SB</i>	374	374	V	<i>Maximum DC Input Voltage</i>
<b>CURRENT WAVEFORM SHAPE PARAMETERS</b>				
<i>DMAX_SB</i>		0.05		<i>Duty Ratio at full load, minimum primary inductance and minimum input voltage</i>
<i>IAVG</i>		0.01	A	<i>Average Primary Current</i>
<i>IP_SB</i>		0.47	A	<i>Minimum Peak Primary Current</i>
<i>IR_SB</i>		0.47	A	<i>Primary Ripple Current</i>

<i>IRMS_SB</i>		0.07	A	<i>Primary RMS Current</i>
<i>TRANSFORMER PRIMARY DESIGN PARAMETERS</i>				
<i>LP_SB</i>		96	<i>uH</i>	<i>Typical Primary Inductance. +/- 10% to ensure a minimum primary inductance of 87 uH</i>
<i>LP_TOLERANCE</i>	10.0	10.0	%	<i>Primary inductance tolerance</i>
<i>NP_SB</i>		28	<i>turns</i>	<i>Primary Winding Number of Turns</i>
<i>ALG</i>		119	<i>nH/T^2</i>	<i>Gapped Core Effective Inductance</i>
<i>BM</i>		906	<i>Gauss</i>	<i>Maximum Operating Flux Density, BM&lt;3000 is recommended</i>
<i>BAC</i>		453	<i>Gauss</i>	<i>AC Flux Density for Core Loss Curves (0.5 X Peak to Peak)</i>
<i>ur</i>		1496		<i>Relative Permeability of Ungapped Core</i>
<i>LG</i>		0.19	<i>mm</i>	<i>Gap Length (Lg &gt; 0.1 mm)</i>
<i>BWE</i>		8	<i>mm</i>	<i>Effective Bobbin Width</i>
<i>OD</i>	0.35	0.35	<i>mm</i>	<i>Maximum Primary Wire Diameter including insulation</i>
<i>INS</i>		0.06	<i>mm</i>	<i>Estimated Total Insulation Thickness (= 2 * film thickness)</i>
<i>DIA</i>		0.29	<i>mm</i>	<i>Bare conductor diameter</i>
<i>AWG</i>		29	<i>AWG</i>	<i>Primary Wire Gauge (Rounded to next smaller standard AWG value)</i>
<i>CM</i>		128	<i>Cmils</i>	<i>Bare conductor effective area in circular mils</i>
<i>CMA</i>		Info	1776	<i>Cmils/Amp</i>
				<i>CAN DECREASE CMA &lt; 500 (decrease L (primary layers), increase NS, use smaller Core)</i>
<i>TRANSFORMER SECONDARY DESIGN PARAMETERS</i>				
<i>Lumped parameters</i>				
<i>ISP</i>		3.3	A	<i>Peak Secondary Current</i>
<i>ISRMS</i>		0.47	A	<i>Secondary RMS Current</i>
<i>IRIPPLE</i>		0.47	A	<i>Output Capacitor RMS Ripple Current</i>
<i>CMS</i>		94	<i>Cmils</i>	<i>Secondary Bare Conductor minimum circular mils</i>
<i>AWGS</i>		30	<i>AWG</i>	<i>Secondary Wire Gauge (Rounded up to next larger standard AWG value)</i>
<i>VOLTAGE STRESS PARAMETERS</i>				
<i>VDRAIN</i>		678	V	<i>Maximum Drain Voltage Estimate (Assumes 20% zener clamp tolerance and an additional 10% temperature tolerance)</i>
<i>PIVS</i>		71	V	<i>Output Rectifier Maximum Peak Inverse Voltage</i>
<i>Forward DC-DC System efficiency</i>				
<i>P_MOSFET_MAIN_TOTAL</i>		3.28	W	<i>HiperTFS losses</i>
<i>P_XFMR LOSS</i>		0.6	W	<i>Main transformer losses</i>
<i>P_MAIN_OUT_DIODE</i>		1.9	W	<i>Output diode losses</i>
<i>P_CIN_ESR</i>		0.09	W	<i>Bulk capacitor ESR losses</i>
<i>P_IND_MAIN</i>		1.3	W	<i>Output choke losses</i>
<i>OTHER_LOSSES</i>		0.09	W	<i>Other losses (includes PCB traces, clamp loss, magamp loss etc.)</i>

EFFICIENCY_STDBY		80.0%		<i>Estimated efficiency of flyback power supply</i>
EFFICIENCY_MAIN		93.7%		<i>Estimated Forward efficiency</i>
EFFICIENCY_SYSTEM		93.5%		<i>Estimated System efficiency (forward + standby)</i>
Other Losses				
PCB trace losses		0.09	W	<i>Estimated PCB trace losses</i>
<i>Detailed Mosfet Loss Information</i>				
P_MAIN_COND_LOWER		1.67	W	<i>Conduction losses in lower MOSFET</i>
P_MAIN_COND_UPPER		0.84	W	<i>Conduction losses in upper MOSFET</i>
COSS_LOWER		43	pF	<i>COSS for low side MOSFET</i>
COSS_UPPER		110	pF	<i>COSS for high side MOSFET</i>
P_MAIN_LOWER_SW		0.48	W	<i>Switching loss in upper MOSFET</i>
P_MAIN_UPPER_SW		0.29	W	<i>Switching loss in lower MOSFET</i>
P_STANDBY_COND		0.03	W	<i>Conduction losses in standby MOSFET at minimum input voltage</i>